

## Regularity for optimal compliance problems with length penalization

Bohdan BULANYI, LJLL - Université de Paris

In this talk, I will present some new results concerning the regularity and topological structure of minimizers of the optimal  $p$ -compliance problem with length penalization. In 2017, Antonin Chambolle, Jimmy Lamboley, Antoine Lemenant and Eugene Stepanov proved that in dimension 2 for  $p = 2$ , locally inside a given domain a minimizer, containing at least two points, of the optimal 2-compliance problem with length penalization is a finite union of  $C^{1,\alpha}$  curves that can only meet at their ends, by sets of three and with  $120^\circ$  angles (see [4]). Recently, in [3] with Antoine Lemenant we have partially generalized this result in dimension 2 for all exponents  $p \in (1, +\infty)$ , namely it was proved that in dimension 2 every solution of the optimal  $p$ -compliance problem with length penalization cannot contain closed loops, is Ahlfors regular if contains at least two points (up to the boundary for a Lipschitz domain), and it is  $C^{1,\alpha}$  regular at  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -a.e. point inside a given domain for every  $p \in (1, +\infty)$ . This result was partially generalized by the speaker in [2]. It was proved that in any spatial dimension  $N \geq 2$  every optimal set cannot contain closed loops, and it is  $C^{1,\alpha}$  regular at  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -a.e. point inside a given domain for every  $p \in (N-1, +\infty)$ . Furthermore, the importance of the connectedness assumption in the statement of the optimal  $p$ -compliance problem in both its penalized and constrained forms for the existence of solutions in any spatial dimension  $N \geq 2$ , for every  $p \in (N-1, +\infty)$  and for the sharp integrability assumption on the source term was proved in [1]. In this talk, I will try to give a brief overview of these results.

- [1] B. Bulanyi. *On the importance of the connectedness assumption in the statement of the optimal  $p$ -compliance problem*. J. Math. Anal. Appl., to appear. arXiv :2101.04678, 2021.
- [2] B. Bulanyi. *Partial regularity for the optimal  $p$ -compliance problem with length penalization*, Preprint, arXiv :210104231 2021.
- [3] B. Bulanyi, A. Lemenant. *Regularity for the planar optimal  $p$ -compliance problem*. ESAIM COCV, to appear. arXiv :1911.09240, 2021.
- [4] A. Chambolle, J. Lamboley, A. Lemenant, E. Stepanov. *Regularity for the optimal compliance problem with length penalization*. SIAM J. Math. Anal., **49(2)**, 1166–1224, 2017.